

31.—Population Speaking One, Both or Neither of the Official Languages of Canada, by Racial Origin, 1941—concluded

| Racial Origin | Language Spoken | | | | Total Population No. |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | English No. | French No. | English and French No. | Neither English nor French No. | |
| Other European Races—concluded | | | | | |
| Roumanian..... | 22,761 | 93 | 1,239 | 596 | 24,689 |
| Russian..... | 76,303 | 140 | 1,945 | 5,320 | 83,708 |
| Scandinavian..... | 240,482 | 295 | 3,011 | 815 | 244,603 |
| Ukrainian..... | 280,210 | 189 | 4,157 | 21,373 | 305,929 |
| Other..... | 44,470 | 566 | 4,306 | 1,140 | 50,482 |
| Asiatic Races..... | 57,154 | 891 | 4,504 | 11,515 | 74,064 |
| Chinese..... | 25,873 | 39 | 418 | 8,297 | 34,627 |
| Japanese..... | 20,183 | 2 | 93 | 2,871 | 23,149 |
| Other..... | 11,098 | 850 | 3,993 | 347 | 16,288 |
| Indian and Eskimo..... | 80,326 | 1,746 | 3,176 | 40,273 | 125,521 |
| Other..... | 44,260 | 1,789 | 9,198 | 3,680 | 58,927 |
| Not stated..... | 4,855 | 65 | 175 | 180 | 5,275 |
| Totals..... | 7,735,486 | 2,181,746 | 1,474,009 | 115,414 | 11,506,655 |

¹ Includes also Bukovinian, Galician and Ruthenian.

Mother tongues spoken are dealt with in Table 32 which shows that 1,663,712 persons did not have either English or French as a mother tongue. The largest number of persons speaking a foreign language as a mother tongue in the nine provinces is Ontario with 425,189, but the highest percentage is in Saskatchewan with 39 p.c.

32.—Mother Tongue of the Total Population of Canada, 1941

NOTE.—Children under 5 years of age have been classed as speaking the language of the home.

| Mother Tongue | Number | P.C. | Mother Tongue | Number | P.C. |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| English..... | 6,488,190 | 56.39 | Scandinavian Group..... | 143,917 | 1.25 |
| Far Eastern Group..... | 55,859 | 0.49 | Danish..... | 18,776 | 0.16 |
| Chinese..... | 33,500 | 0.29 | Icelandic..... | 15,510 | 0.14 |
| Japanese..... | 22,359 | 0.20 | Norwegian..... | 60,084 | 0.52 |
| Finnish..... | 37,331 | 0.32 | Swedish..... | 49,547 | 0.43 |
| Gaelic..... | 32,708 | 0.28 | Slavic Group..... | 568,821 | 4.94 |
| Germanic Group..... | 390,000 | 3.39 | Austrian, n.c.s..... | 9,435 | 0.08 |
| Flemish..... | 14,557 | 0.13 | Bohemian..... | 3,445 | 0.03 |
| German..... | 322,228 | 2.80 | Bulgarian..... | 2,149 | 0.02 |
| Netherlands..... | 53,215 | 0.46 | Lithuanian..... | 6,910 | 0.06 |
| Latin and Greek Group..... | 3,461,192 | 30.08 | Polish..... | 128,711 | 1.12 |
| French..... | 3,354,753 | 29.15 | Russian..... | 52,431 | 0.45 |
| Greek..... | 8,747 | 0.08 | Serbo-Croatian..... | 14,863 | 0.13 |
| Italian..... | 80,260 | 0.70 | Slovak..... | 37,604 | 0.33 |
| Roumanian..... | 16,402 | 0.14 | Ukrainian..... | 313,273 | 2.72 |
| Spanish..... | 1,030 | 0.01 | Syrian and Arabic..... | 8,111 | 0.07 |
| Magyar..... | 46,287 | 0.40 | Yiddish..... | 129,806 | 1.13 |
| | | | Various..... | 144,433 | 1.26 |
| | | | Totals..... | 11,506,655 | 100.00 |

Section 12.—School Attendance

Statistics under this heading for the Census date of 1941 will be found at p. 138 of the 1943-44 Year Book.